

TABLE 1.1

Definitions of Culture

Tylor (1871:1) that complex whole which includes knowledge, belief, art, morals, law, custom, and any other capabilities and habits acquired by man (*sic*)* as a member of society

Kluckhohn and Kelly (1945:78) all those historically created designs for living, explicit and implicit, rational, irrational, and non-rational, which exist at any given time as potential guides for the behavior of men (*sic*)

Parson (1949:8) those patterns relative to behavior and the products of human action which may be inherited, that is, passed on from generation to generation independently of the biological genes

Damen (1987:367) learned and shared human patterns or models for living, day-to-day living patterns

*Note: The term (*sic*) is generally used to signal that a mistake appeared in the original quotation. I use it here to signal that anthropologists today use the term *human* or *people* to refer to people of all sexes and genders, and not *man*.